

# Opposing Viewpoints in Context 利用マニュアル

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丸善株式会社

<トップページについて>

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Opposing Viewpoints in Context database. Red boxes and lines highlight specific features, numbered 1 through 5:

- ① 検索 (Search):** Points to the search bar at the top right, which includes a search input field and a 'Search' button.
- ② タブ (Tabs):** Points to the navigation menu at the top left, containing links for Home, Issues, Maps, and Resources.
- ③ 画像 (Image):** Points to the featured article 'American Housing Collapse', which includes a photograph of a 'Bank Owned' house.
- ④ 論点 (Issue/Topic):** Points to the 'Featured Viewpoints' section, which lists various articles such as 'The Bank Bailout Neglects Responsible Homeowners' and 'Investment Bankers Are Responsible for the American...'
- ⑤ ビデオなど (Videos, etc.):** Points to the 'Videos' section on the right side of the page, which features a video podcast titled 'NIGHTLY NEWS'.

Other visible elements on the page include a top navigation bar with 'My Account', 'Change Resources', and 'Logout'; a secondary search bar; a 'Home' button; a 'Featured Viewpoints' section; a 'Viewpoints' section; a 'News' section; a 'Magazines' section; a 'Reference' section; a 'Statistics' section; a 'Websites' section; an 'On This Page' sidebar; a 'Tools' sidebar; an 'Interactive Map' sidebar; and a 'Videos' sidebar.

## 1. 検索

All Viewpoints Images Reference News More ▼

Search

[Advanced Search](#)

画面右上に検索窓があります。

検索対象を下記から選択することができます。

ALL：全て

Viewpoints：論点

Images：画像

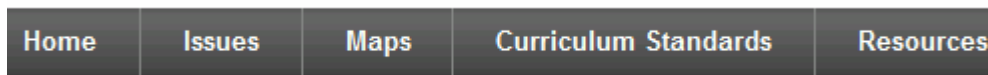
Reference：レファレンス

News：ニュース

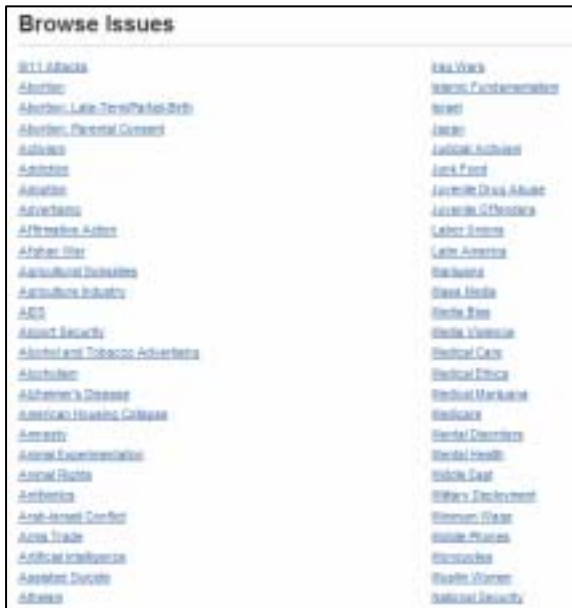
More：その他（雑誌、学術雑誌、一次資料、統計、オーディオ、ビデオ、ウェブサイト）

## 2. タブ

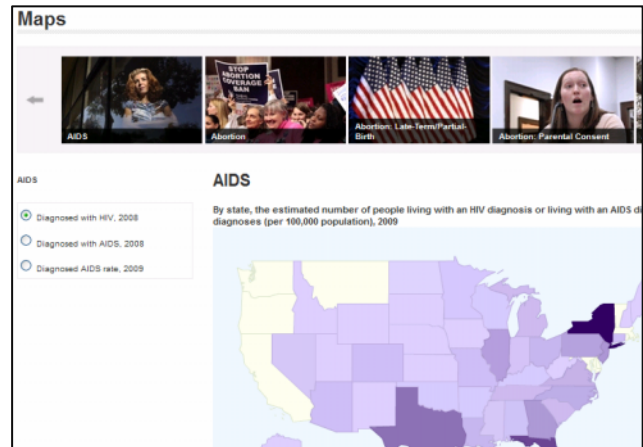
タブによりブラウズが簡単にできます。



【Issues】 「論点」の一覧が表示されます。



【Maps】 論点ごとの地図を表示できます。



【Resources】 使い方ビデオや、収録タイトル一覧など、Opposing Viewpoints in Context をより便利に使うためのリソースが一覧になっています。


### 3. 画像



写真がスライドショーになっており、「View More」をクリックすると、写真に関連するトピックの記事にリンクされます。

【例】福島第一原子力発電所の写真 → Nuclear Safety の記事へ。

## Nuclear Safety



Fukushima Dai-ichi nuclear power plant in Japan

Nuclear safety is an issue that has defined global energy policy for decades. Ever since its development, nuclear energy has been promoted by supporters as a true alternative to coal and oil, both of which lead to environmental pollution. However, the safety of nuclear power has been called into question by numerous disasters and near-disasters that have led some to conclude that there is no such thing as true nuclear safety. Nuclear power for civilian purposes came about largely from atomic research performed before and during World War II. Scientists knew that radioactive material could be used to start a...[View More](#)

### On This Page

- Featured Viewpoints
- Viewpoints
- News
- Magazines
- Academic Journals
- Reference
- Statistics
- Primary Sources
- Websites
- Videos
- Images
- Audio
- Related Topics

### Featured Viewpoints

[View All 6](#)

[Nuclear Energy Disasters Are Inevitable](#)

*Nuclear Energy*, 2010  
Rose Kivi, "A History of Nuclear Power Plant Disasters," Bright Hub, July 31, 2009. www.brighthub.com. Reproduced by...

### Viewpoints

[View All 28](#)

[There Is an Ongoing Danger of Nuclear War](#)

*Nuclear Armament*, 2011  
Lawrence S. Wittner, "The Ongoing Danger of Nuclear War," hnn.us, August 2, 2009. Copyright © 2009 by History News...

### Tools

- Bookmark
- Share
- Email
- Videos




#### 4. 論点

「ビジネスと経済」「環境と環境主義」「健康と利用」「法と政治」「ディベートトピック」「科学技術と倫理」「社会と文化」「戦争と外交」などの論点が表示されており、クリックすると、その論点に関連する記事が表示されます。

<b>Business and Economics</b> - <a href="#">China</a> - <a href="#">Consumer Debt</a> - <a href="#">The Federal Budget Deficit</a> <a href="#">View All</a>	<b>Energy and Environmentalism</b> - <a href="#">Nuclear Energy</a> - <a href="#">Offshore Drilling</a> - <a href="#">The Energy Crisis</a> <a href="#">View All</a>
<b>Health and Medicine</b> - <a href="#">Alzheimer's Disease</a> - <a href="#">Mental Disorders</a> - <a href="#">Vaccines</a> <a href="#">View All</a>	<b>Law and Politics</b> - <a href="#">Concealed Weapons</a> - <a href="#">Cannabis</a> - <a href="#">The Tea Party Movement</a> <a href="#">View All</a>
<b>National Debate Topic</b> - <a href="#">Japan</a> - <a href="#">Military Deployment</a> - <a href="#">South Korea</a> <a href="#">View All</a>	<b>Science, Technology and Ethics</b> - <a href="#">Food Safety</a> - <a href="#">Genetic Engineering</a> - <a href="#">Nuclear Weapons</a> <a href="#">View All</a>
<b>Society and Culture</b> - <a href="#">The Local Food Movement</a> - <a href="#">The Middle Class</a> - <a href="#">Vegetarianism</a> <a href="#">View All</a>	<b>War and Diplomacy</b> - <a href="#">South Korea</a> - <a href="#">Terrorism</a> - <a href="#">The U.S. Armed Forces</a> <a href="#">View All</a>


#### 5. ビデオなど

ビデオ映像や、The New York Times、USA Today、Newsweek のニュースの中からピックアップした記事のタイトルが表示されますので、日々の情報チェックにご活用いただけます。

Featured News	
	<b>The New York Times</b> - <a href="#">Hugh L. Carey, Statesman, W...</a> - <a href="#">Sex Education, Long Overdue</a> - <a href="#">Where Will Growth Come From? Developing countries can help</a>
	<b>USA Today</b> - <a href="#">Fraudsters target phone bills</a> - <a href="#">Like father, like son in Syria, b... options are limited</a> - <a href="#">Default crisis averted, but def... not accomplished</a>
	<b>Newsweek</b> - <a href="#">8 Ways To Fix Our Politics</a> - <a href="#">America's Workers Get Stiffer</a> - <a href="#">Anthony Pellicano: The Hollyw... Hacker Breaks His...</a>

## <表示された記事について>

### Japan



Earthquake and Tsunami devastate Japan

Japan is an island nation with one of the most influential economies in the world. It consists of an archipelago, or a collection of islands in close proximity to each other; although there are nearly seven thousand islands within the Japanese Archipelago, the bulk of the country's population lives on the four largest islands. In area, Japan is slightly smaller than the state of Montana. It is located in the Pacific Ocean, and though it does not share borders with any other nation, its nearest neighbors include Russia, South Korea, and China. Depending upon how it is measured, the economy...[View More](#)

#### On This Page

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画面右側に「On This Page」として、資料別のアイコンが一覧化されています。クリックするとそれぞれの記事にリンクします。

- **Featured Viewpoints** : フィーチャーした論点
- **Viewpoints** : 論点
- **News** : ニュース
- **Magazines** : 雑誌
- **Academic Journals** : 学術誌
- **Reference** : レファレンス
- **Statistics** : 統計
- **Websites** : ウェブサイト
- **Videos** : ビデオ
- **Images** : 画像
- **Audio** : オーディオ
- **Related Topics** : 関連トピック

「View More」をクリックすると、記事全文を読むことができます。

### Japan

Opposing Viewpoints Online Collection, 2010 ▲

[Listen](#) ?

Japan is an island nation with one of the most influential economies in the world. It consists of an archipelago, or a collection of islands in close proximity to each other; although there are nearly seven thousand islands within the Japanese Archipelago, the bulk of the country's population lives on the four largest islands. In area, Japan is slightly smaller than the state of Montana. It is located in the Pacific Ocean, and though it does not share borders with any other nation, its nearest neighbors include Russia, South Korea, and China.

Depending upon how it is measured, the economy of Japan is the second or third largest in the world, behind the United States and, by some calculations, China. According to a measurement created by *The Economist*, Japanese workers have the highest purchasing power for their hourly wage. However, Japan is also a country where the leading cause of death among citizens under the age of thirty is suicide. It is a leader in high-technology manufacturing, yet it also engages in whaling—an act condemned by most developed nations for the past twenty-five years. Japan's status as an economic powerhouse is certain, but its economy and population has undergone dramatic changes in recent years that are likely to have a significant impact on the country's future.

#### From Isolated Island to World Trade Powerhouse

Early Japanese civilization shared much in common with China. The Japanese written language makes extensive use of *kanji*, or Chinese characters, though the characters often differ in meaning between the two languages. Like China, Japan was also ruled by an emperor, with different regions of the country under the control of various warlords. Despite heavy influence from China and Korea, Japan went through phases of relative seclusion and isolation from outside cultures. One such period lasted more than two hundred years, from 1639 until 1854, when pressure from the United States resulted in a trade agreement between the two countries.

#### Tools

- Bookmark
- Download
- Share
- Citation Tools
- Email
- Print
- Translate
- Save

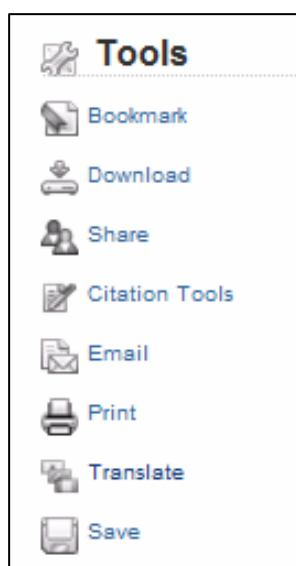
#### Table Of Contents

- [From Isolated Island to World Trade Powerhouse](#)
- [The Lost Decade and Other Challenges](#)

#### Related Subjects

- [Japanese foreign relations](#)
- [Japanese history](#)

便利なツールが一覧化されています。



- Bookmark : 記事のブックマーク
- Download : 記事のダウンロード
- Share : 記事のシェア
- Citation Tools : 引用ツール
- Email : eメールで記事を送信する
- Print : 記事を印刷する
- Translate : 記事を翻訳する (スペイン語、フランス語、日本語、ドイツ語、イタリア語、ポルトガル語、中国語、韓国語の8ヶ国語対応)
- Save : 記事を保存する

## <その他>

### ■ 検索語の入力方法 (Search Tips)

検索語を入力する際の注意事項やコツを解説します。

#### ◆ 大文字・小文字

大文字と小文字は区別されません。

#### ◆ 引用符

フレーズ (句) を検索するには引用符で囲みます。例 : "annual report"

また、論理演算子を単語として検索したいときも囲みます。例 : "war and peace"

#### ◆ 任意文字記号 (ワイルドカード)

以下のワイルドカードを使用できます :

\* (アスタリスク) ...任意の文字。例 : japan\* ⇒ Japan, Japanese, Japanology

? (疑問符) ...任意の1文字。例 : defen?e ⇒ defence, defense

! (感嘆符) ...任意の1文字または文字なし。例 : colo!r ⇒ color, colour

#### ◆ 2単語間の距離指定

△ **Wn** □ (n は数字) ...△の後 n 語以内に□が登場する

例 : american W3 music ⇒ American music, American popular music, American new wave music

△ **Nn** □ (n は数字) ...△の前後 n 語以内に□が登場する

例 : world W3 news ⇒ world news, news of the world

#### ◆ 論理演算子・入れ子検索

**AND, OR, NOT** の演算子を使用できます。2種類以上の演算子を使用されている場合、NOT, AND, OR の順に適用されます。括弧 ( ) を使用することで、適用順序を調整できます。

例：race OR color AND skin ⇒ race が含まれる、または color と skin が両方含まれる

例：(race OR color) AND skin ⇒ race と color のどちらかと skin が両方含まれる

◆ 検索できない単語

・「a」「and」「etc.」「in」「of」「on」「the」などの頻用される前置詞・冠詞などは検索語に入っても無視されます。（「and」「or」は論理演算子として認識されます。）

・ハイフン「-」やピリオド「.」も無視されます。

・ただし「e-mail」「gale.com」のように通常単語に含まれるものは使用できます。

◆ アポストロフィ・&記号

アポストロフィ「'」やアンパサンド「&」は検索されます。

（後者は引用符で挟んだ方がよい結果が得られます。例：“AT&T”）